

### DEXTER STOCKS

- 1981Year Class 136 wild adults collected from Lake Mohave, spawned in 1984
  - not currently used for production
  - 56 left
- Paired matings future broodstock product of paired matings of wild caught adults spawned at Willow Beach NFH (1994-2003)
- Wild caught future broodstock mix of 5 year classes of juvenile wild-caught fish from Lake Mohave (8 sites; 1999-2004)



## **PURPOSE**

• Compare genetic diversity of Lake Mohave wild fish to Dexter stocks

# FISH & WILDLIFE SERVICE

## **METHODS**

- 400 individuals
  - 81YC (n = 43)
  - PMB (n = 71)
  - WCB (n = 248)
  - Wild (n = 38)
- 17 microsatellite loci
  - 4 developed at Dexter
  - 13 developed for other suckers



# RESULTS

	observed heterozygosity (H <sub>O</sub> )		
Dexter 81 stock	0.86		
Paired matings	0.91		
Wild caught broodstock	0.90		
Lake Mohave wild	0.90		



# RESULTS

	Allelic Richness		
	(range for 17 loci)		
Dexter 81 stock	5.54 - 18.89		
Paired matings	6.62 - 22.50		
Wild caught broodstock	6.22 - 21.41		
Lake Mohave wild	7.00 - 21.21		



# RESULTS - PAIRWISE F<sub>ST</sub>

	81YC	PM	Wild	WCB
81YC		0.019	0.014	0.013
PM	0.019		0.001	0.003
Wild	0.014	0.001		0.001
WCB	0.013	0.003	0.001	

significant

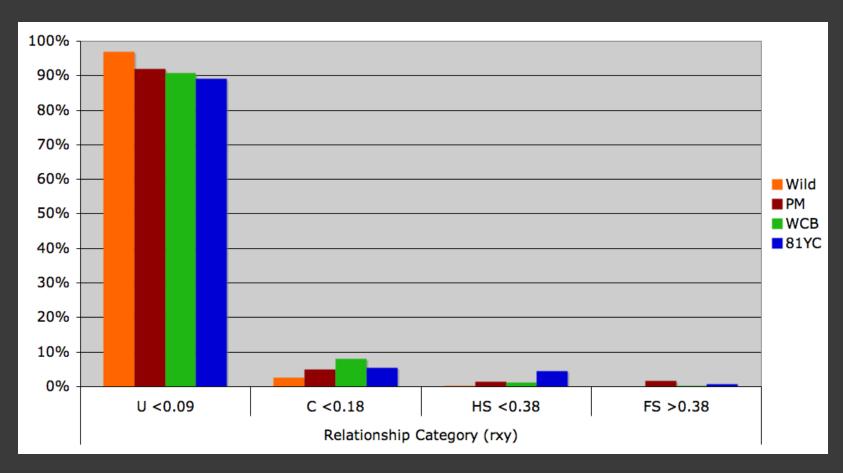
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### RELATEDNESS

- Relationship (r)
  - probability of individuals (x, y) share alleles by descent (r<sub>xy</sub>)
    - Unrelated (U) (0.0 to 0.09)
    - Cousins (C) mean 0.125 (0.10 to 0.18)
    - Half-Sibs (HS) mean 0.25 (0.19 to 0.38)
    - Full-Sibs (FS) mean 0.50 (> 0.39)



## PAIRWISE RELATEDNESS





### CONCLUSIONS

- Dexter stocks are genetically diverse and reflect Lake Mohave wild fish
  - high heterozygosity
  - high number of alleles
- 1981 stock has three private (unique) alleles that are not found in any other wild or captive population
- Most individuals are unrelated (average 92%) or cousins (average 5%) with few half-sibs or full-sibs



## **FUTURE WORK**

- Complete analyses
  - Upper Basin (Ouray and Grand Junction)
- Sequence mtDNA (cyt b)
  - Dowling et al. (2005) 28 haplotypes
  - How many are represented in Dexter stocks?