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INDIAN HISTORY PRESERVED IN VILLAGE STREETS

The street names in the Fermilab Village come from the pages of Illinois history, reminders of the years of settlement of midwestern United States. When the first white settlers came to northeastern Illinois, they found it inhabited largely by the Potawatomi Indians, with possibly a few small bands of the Illinois and Ottawa tribes scattered about the region. In the northwestern part of the State were Winnebagoes and the united Sauk and Fox tribes.

In 1804 the Sauk and Fox tribes signed a treaty which ceded 15 million acres of land in Wisconsin and Illinois to the U.S. government. A faction led by Chief Black Hawk opposed the treaty. The Indians claimed that white squatters were violating the terms of the treaty and in 1832 the Black Hawk War broke out over these violations. Black Hawk's forces were soundly defeated and the Indians were forced westward across the Mississippi River.

In another effort to open up settlement, the U.S. government held a great council with Chippewas, Ottawas and Potawatomi tribes in Chicago in 1833. As a result, five million acres of Illinois land was traded for an equal amount of land beyond the Mississippi.

In the summer of 1835, the Indians still remaining in Illinois staged a magnificent war dance in Chicago, before taking leave of their land. One historian wrote, "With beautiful appropriateness the red man thus celebrated the end of his era. Defeated but defiant, he took up his journey toward the sunset. Over Chicagoland the day of the white man had dawned."

Fermilab's glossary of Indian history includes:

<u>Blackhawk</u> - A Sauk brave (1767-1838). In 1832 he led part of his tribe back to Illinois, precipitating the Black Hawk War. A statue of him stands on the east side of the Rock River, near Oregon, Illinois.

<u>Che-Che-Pinqua</u> - The name is the same as one of the Cook County Forest Preserves, also called Robinson's Woods. The land was once part of the property of Alexander Robinson, a Potawatomi chief whom the Indians named Che-Che-Pinqua, meaning "Blinking Eyes" or "Squint Eyes."

Neuqua (pronounced Nee'kwa) - The son of Waubonsie (a Potawatomi chief). Lived on a reservation about five miles south of Batavia in the 1830's.

Potawatomi - An Indian tribe which inhabited northern Illinois until 1835. The name means "people of the place of the fire," or "makers, or keepers of the fire."

Sauk - An Indian tribe whose capital was near Rock Island, The name means "yellow earth" people, from their creation myth describing the clay from which the great spirit made them. This tribe was associated with the Fox Indians.

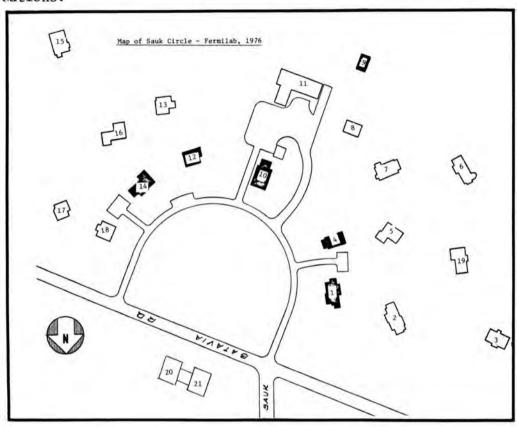
Shabbona - A Potawatomi chief, friend of white settlers. Lived in what is now DeKalb County.

Winnebago - A Siouan tribe with lands next to (north of) the Sauk and Potawatomi.

WHOSE HOUSES ARE THEY?

Clustered around Sauk Circle on the south side of the Fermilab Village are 22 of the buildings that existed on the site before the Laboratory began construction in 1969. The farm houses were moved from outlying parcels on the Fermilab site to their present location. The exteriors of the historic homes preserve an architectural style typical of midwest farm homes of the late 19th and early 20th century. The homes are now in various stages of remodeling into living quarters for visiting experimenters.

For the information of the many people who ask, "Whose houses are they?" the Village Crier shows here the houses at their present location on Sauk Circle and a list of the former owners and locations:



Former Owner	Former Location
Mrs. John B. Heitkotter	Batavia Road
Lisle Hawks	Wilson Street
Leon Feldott	Batavia Road
Peter Baumann	Kautz Road
Roger Bartelt	Batavia Road
Mrs. Frank J. Malone	Wilson Street
Eric Schwahn	Giese Road
Arthur Schimelpfenig	Giese Road
Chris and Eddie Feldott	Feldott Road
Mrs. Herbert Anderson	Existing location
Mrs. Herbert Anderson barn	Existing location
G. H. Holter	Feldott & Holter Road
Arthur Schimelpfenig	Giese Road
Gilbert Barkei	Wilson Road
W. R. Hoffman	Kautz Road
Eric Schwahn	Giese Road
Mrs. Samuel Gregory	Wilson Road
Charles Turner	Batavia Road
H. A. Phillips	Batavia Road
Robert Wolsfeld	Shabbona
Robert D. Kuhn	Existing location
	Mrs. John B. Heitkotter Lisle Hawks Leon Feldott Peter Baumann Roger Bartelt Mrs. Frank J. Malone Eric Schwahn Arthur Schimelpfenig Chris and Eddie Feldott Mrs. Herbert Anderson Mrs. Herbert Anderson barn G. H. Holter Arthur Schimelpfenig Gilbert Barkei W. R. Hoffman Eric Schwahn Mrs. Samuel Gregory Charles Turner H. A. Phillips Robert Wolsfeld

OMBUDSMEN OFFICE OPEN AT FERMILAB

Fermilab's ombudsmen opened their Central Laboratory office this week on the 8th floor, on the east end of the crossover, adjacent to the computer group's secretaries. One of the two ombudsmen will be available to employees here on Thursdays from 11:00 a.m. to 1:00 p.m. Their office in the Village, in the Curia building at 28 Shabbona is open from 10:00 a.m. to noon on Tuesdays.

Ernie Malamud, appointed by <u>Dr. R.</u>
Wilson to be Fermilab's first Ombudsman, and <u>Jim Buffenmyer</u>, Assistant Ombudsman,



...E. Malamud...



...J. Buffenmyer...

will listen to problems of employees and attempt to arrive at good and equitable solutions.

Employees are free to drop in on the ombudsmen during office hours. In addition, their phone numbers at their jobs and at home are: E. Malamud, Ext. 3201, 393-1198 and J. Buffenmyer, Ext. 3555, 627-8444.

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CARRIGANS PUBLISH SECOND NOVEL

This week the science fiction magazine Analog begins the serialization of Minotaur in a Mushroom Maze by Dick Carrigan and his wife Nancy. \underline{M}^3 , as the authors call it, is the second science adventure novel the pair has had featured in Analog. The first, The Siren Stars, was published in the magazine in 1970 and later in a paperback edition. Both stories feature a physicist named John Leigh and (not surprisingly, considering their authors' backgrounds) have a strong scientific slant. \underline{M}^3 deals with the discovery of a new particle, a fascinating physicist and her band of religious fantasies, and a free-thinking artist named Ariadne, all fitted together in an intricate design of intrigue. The story will appear in three installments.

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ATTENTION GOLFERS...If you missed sign up for the 1976 League play on Wednesday, March 31, you can still sign up by contacting Ellery Cook in the Linac, Ext. 3734.

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...It was a case of "turning the tables" the day that the Directorate invited the Cafeteria staff to lunch to express appreciation for the many favors extended by this group of employees. Left photo: Directorate secretaries (L-R) Judy Ward, Helen Peterson, Jean Plese, and Chef Bill Ross waited on tables while (center photo) John McCook and Dick Carrigan carried out their assignments. Right photo, clockwise, Cafeteria's Angie Velasquez, Olivia McKinney, Jane Pesetski, Roy Martins, Marta Green drank a toast to the new helpers...







CHICAGO BRASS QUINTET CONCERT APRIL 3

The Chicago Brass Quintet will appear in concert in the Fermilab Auditorium on Saturday, April 3rd at 8:30 p.m. Their diversified program will include a variety of new and old, but good music. Members of the Quintet are: Robert Bauchens, tuba; William Klingelhoffer, French horn; Charles Geyer, trumpet; James Mattern, trombone, and Brian Perry, trumpet.

Tickets for the concert are on sale in the Guest Office, CL-IW. Admission is \$3.00 for adults, \$2.00 for students and senior citizens, and \$1.50 for children under 12. Tickets will also be on sale at the door.

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NALREC COMING EVENTS

...An Ice Skating Party for the whole family will be offered at the All Seasons Rink (no January thaw here) on Friday, April 9, 7-9 p.m. Admission is free, skate rental, 75¢. The All Seasons Rink is located at Eola and Aurora roads. Get tickets from <u>Carolyn Longland</u>, Ext. 4175, or <u>Jeannie Sutcliffe</u>, Ext. 3808.

...Get your exhibits started for the NALREC Arts and Crafts Show, May 17-21, in the Central Laboratory Atrium. Employees and relatives of Fermilab as well as ERDA, Mercury Management and Site Patrol employees and families are invited to exhibits. For further information, call <u>Dorothy Poll</u>, Ext. 3232.

...Aruba, in the Dutch Caribbean, promises a visit you'll always remember during their special year of tourism. NALREC offers Fermilab people a special rate of \$309 per person, leaving May 8, for one week.

Think about this: "a new historical museum...arts and crafts exhibits...free shows and parades featuring Aruban folk dancers, singers, and musicians...soft sand and the gentle waters of the Dutch Caribbean...Dutch-clean hotels for relaxing...and ruins of gold mines to liven your picnics and walks...

Call Liz Foster, Ext. 3396, to sign up NOW.

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NO DEPOSIT BUT PLEASE RETURN

Food services requests that "outstanding" tableware be returned to the Cafeteria.

"Our supply of dishes, trays and silverware seems to have diminished considerably over the winter months," says <u>Eric Jarzab</u>. If there is an over abundance of items in any one location, call Eric at Ext. 3646 and he will send a cart (or truck) to pick them up for you.

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... International Folk Dancing, Village Barn, 8:00 p.m., everyone welcome...

Fondue Party at the Users Center

5:30-7:30 p.m.

\$5.00 per person

Cheese, beef and shrimp fondue Tossed salad French bread

Carafe wine

For reservations call Jane Theis, Ext. 3126 or Sam Rumple, Ext. 3524.

CLASSIFIED ADS

FREE - Last chance for a friendly pet, ½ golden ret., ½ Irish setter, good looking, 3½ yrs. old, will scare intruders, call J. Stoffel, Ext. 3157/3189.

FOR SALE - RCA color TV, problems, \$15; wringer washer, \$15; slide projector, \$10; Airquipt metal slide magazines, \$.50 ea. Call Frank, Ext. 3203.

SOCCER FANS - Geneva United Soccer Club starting spring practice Sunday. Tryouts at Geneva Old Burgess Football Field 4-4-76 at 1 p.m., 16 or older. Jim Frazier, 232-4711.

FOR SALE - 1975 Datsun B210 hatchback, auto. trans, radial tires, AM radio, \$2900 firm. Call T. Frelo, Ext. 3349.

FOR SALE - 1969 Grand Prix, Model J, 67,000 original miles, P/B/S, AC, RH, motor & tires in very good cond. 2 mounted snow tires, needs muffler. Call 355-9724 after 5 p.m.