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MEPAG, March 4, 2009

CNES, Paris, October 21-23, 2008



http://www.ias.u-psud.fr/Mars_Phyllosilicates/

MEPAG, March 4, 2009

Scientific Organizing Committee

J-Pierre	Bibring
David	Bish
Janice	Bishop
Eldar	Noe Dobrea
Jack	Mustard
François	Poulet
Sabine	Petit
David	Beaty



- 1. Where and what types of phyllosilicates have been identified at Mars?
- 2. How these relate to our knowledge from terrestrial studies and experimental results?
- 3. What does this imply for Martian phyllosilicate formation processes?
- 4. What record of Mars surface environment?
- 5. What should we achieve with upcoming missions and lab simulation studies?

Objectives



- 1. Mineralogy and Geology of Phyllosilicate Deposits
- 2. Characteristics of Hydrated Mineral Deposits and Detection Limits
- 3. Capabilities of Current and Future Missions to constrain Phyllosilicates and Habitability on Mars
- 4. Formation Conditions of Phyllosilicates on Mars
- Analog Sites for Formation of Phyllosilicates on Mars

Program items



- 1. More than 100 scientists
- 2. From 11 countries
- 3. From ~ 40 institutes
- 4. Several MSL PIs/Cols
- 5. ~ none from MEx and ExoMars
- 6. 42 contributions
- 7. Almost all posted

Participants



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October 21-23, 2008

Paris, France

PROGRAM AND ABSTRACTS



Key science questions and key investigations from the first international conference on Martian phyllosilicates

F. Poulet, D. W. Beaty, J-P. Bibring, D. Bish, J. L. Bishop, E. Noe Dobrea, J. F. Mustard, S. Petit, L. H. Roach

Accepted for publication in: Astrobiology

Published paper



Phyllosilicates on Mars:

Summary of Key Questions

1. What are the basic characteristics of the phyllosilicates on Mars?

- 1A. What is the range of mineralogic diversity?
- 1B. What are the associated non-phyllosilicate mineral assemblages?
- 1C. What is the concentration of phyllosilicate minerals?
- 1D. What is the range of geologic contexts for phyllosilicates on Mars?
- 1E. What is the relationship between the scale of the orbital detections and the inter-crystalline or inter-granular details of the rocks and soils?

2. What are the genetic mechanisms by which phyllosilicates have formed on Mars?

2A. What were the original formation and subsequent alteration pathways?

- 2B. Can phyllosilicate-bearing rocks be used to infer past environmental conditions on Mars?
- 3. What is the relationship between the phyllosilicate minerals observed in martian meteorites and those detected from orbit?
- 4. What are the implications of phyllosilicate-bearing rocks for the development or preservation of pre-biotic chemistry and/or biosignatures?

There will be a second workshop, planned but not scheduled yet

Meanwhile, there will be

- one focused meeting (on modeling) at LPI, June 1-2, 2009
- 2. On focused session on extraterrestrial clays at the ICC, Italy, June 14-20, 2009

Follow - on



- Major recent discovery, opens wide avenues for studying the concept of habitability within the solar system. Mars: unique window to explore this critical era (< LHB).
- 2. Ascertain composition
- 3. What does the compositional diversity tell (record)?
- 4. Do the phyllos we detect require standing water or are transient (impact) processes sufficient?
- 5. A diversity of new teams are entering the game (terrestrial, modeling, simulation): it is our responsibility to maintain the momentum.

Summary Highlights

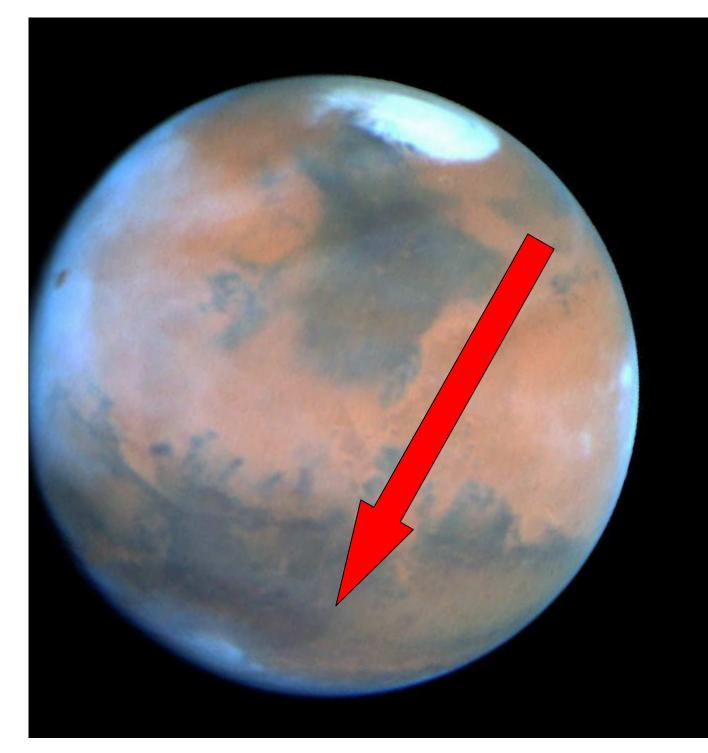




follow the water



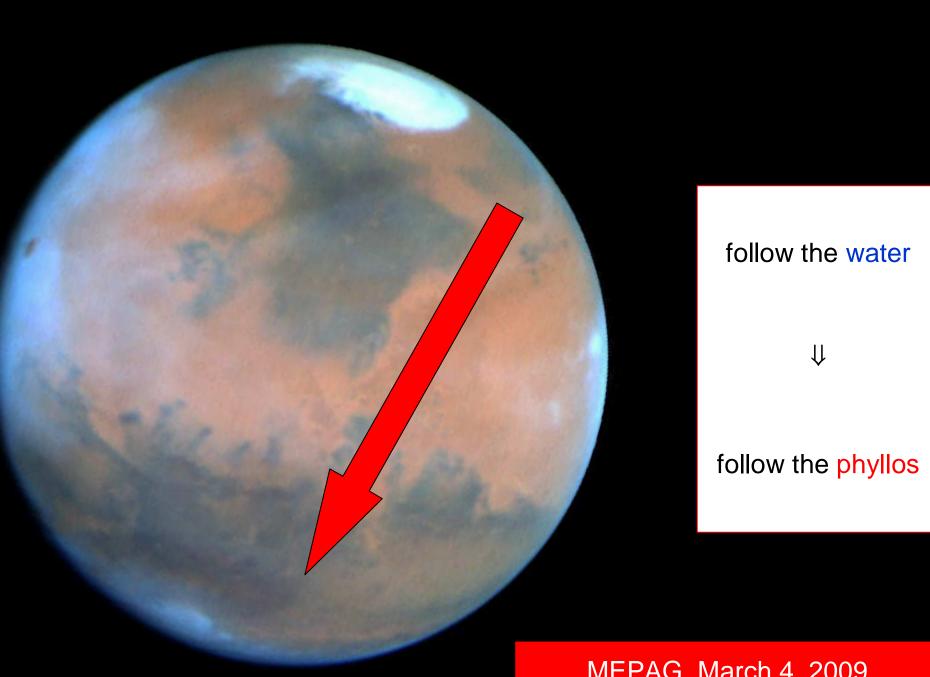
follow the water



follow the water

 \Downarrow

follow the phyllos



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