Abstract Submitted for the March 20-24 1995 Meeting of the American Physical Society

March '95 Sorting Category 15p (5f, 3a,g)

Suggested sessions 1.Materials Physics 2.Chemical Physics

> Non equilibrium carbon and its Effect on High pressure Equations of State of Mixtures. M. VAN THIEL and F. H. REE. Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory-The Statistical Mechanics of mixtures of high pressure high temperature gasses is used to predict their thermodynamic properties by minimizing the Gibbs free energy with respect to the concentrations of the molecular and reactive dissociation products of C,H,N,O systems in which carbon is in its oxidized form, as carbon mono- and di-oxide. The theory uses pair interactions of the exponential-six potential form. Including a three phase carbon equation of state (EOS) into such mixtures has allowed us to isolate the effect of carbon on the EOS of high temperature explosive-productmixtures that form free carbon. A significant change must be made in the effective EOS of carbon to accommodate the non equilibrium character of the slow carbon condensation process. The results suggest a significant effect of the carbongas interface. The method of determining the gas phase pair interactions and the carbon component are discussed and the results compared to the data of number of explosives.

> *Work performed under the auspices of the U.S. DOE by the Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory under contract No. W-7405-ENG-48

Standard Session preferred

Submitted by

Mathias van Thiel APS Mem. #: NVA728039 Lawrence Livermore Natl. Lab. P.O. Box 808, L-299 Livermore, CA 94550