**DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES** 

Chauncey G. Parker, Director of Criminal Justice and Commissioner, DCJS

## **New York State**

# Missing Children 2003 Annual Report



February 2004

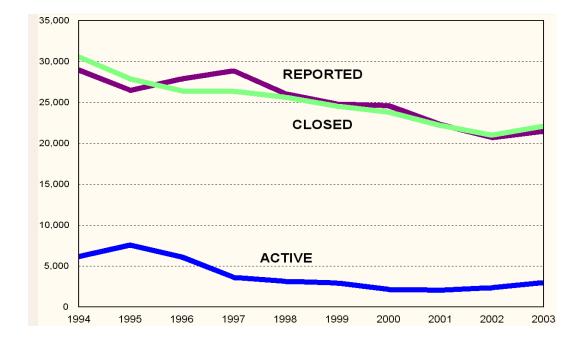
BUREAU OF JUSTICE RESEARCH AND INNOVATION

#### Summary

The following describes reporting activity on the New York State Missing Children Register during the year 2003.

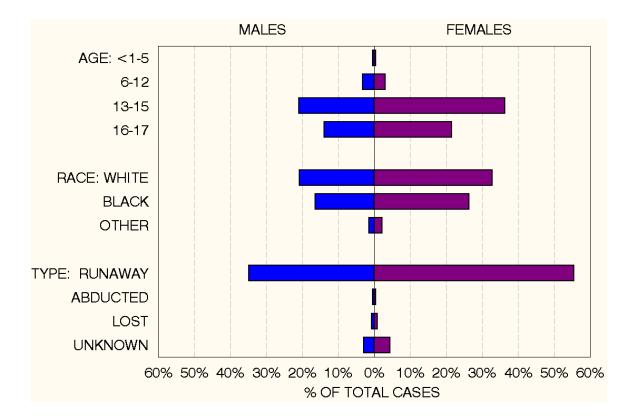
- « The Register received 22,040 reports of children missing from New York State, an increase of five percent from the previous year. A smaller number of cases were cancelled (21,431) than reported during the year, resulting in a 26.1 percent increase in the number of active cases at the end of 2003 compared with 2002.
- Reports of missing children were concentrated in the State's largest urban areas. Suffolk County reported the highest volume of cases (2,342) followed by Westchester, Albany, Monroe, Erie, and Nassau counties. (New York City counties do not report separately to the Register). Every county in the State reported at least one missing child during the year and 33 counties reported an increase in cases during 2003 compared with 2002.
- « Controlling for the under age 18 population by county, two counties in the Capital District (Albany and Schenectady) had the highest rates of case reporting in the State (18.6 and 17.6 per 1,000 children respectively). These counties were found to have unusually large numbers of repeat cases involving children who ran away from group homes or other facilities, and well established procedures for the timely reporting of these children as missing. The statewide rate of reporting was 4.8 missing children cases per 1,000 children in 2003.
- The overwhelming majority of missing children cases were reported as suspected runaways (90.3%). Abduction cases accounted for approximately one percent of the total reports, and abductions committed by family members comprised the most frequent form of abduction. There were 6 reports statewide of a child abducted by a stranger in 2003. (Note: The number of stranger abductions reported to the Register may be an undercount. Typically, cases are not categorized as stranger abductions unless someone actually witnessed the child being abducted. Cases initially categorized as 'circumstances unknown' have sometimes later been found to involve stranger abductions but that information is rarely updated on the Register).
- « Ninety-three percent of the children reported missing were age 13 or older, 61 percent were female, and 54 percent were white. The single largest group of cases involved white females 13 years and older (31% of cases reported).
- « Almost 40 percent of the 21,431 cases closed during 2003 were resolved by the child voluntarily returning home. Law enforcement efforts were involved in the return of 20 percent of the cases, and 12 children who had been reported missing were found deceased. The median number of days between the reporting and cancellation of a case on the Register was 3 days.

ANNUAL REPORTING VOLUME: 1994-2003



	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
NEW YORK STATE										
Cases Reported	30,549	27,830	26,368	26,316	25,578	24,531	23,801	22,139	20,985	22,040
Cases Closed	28,949	26,419	27,846	28,840	26,012	24,755	24,562	22,273	20,654	21,431
Active End-of-Year	6,147	7,558	6,080	3,556	3,122	2,898	2,137	2,003	2,334	2,943
NEW YORK CITY										
Cases Reported	9,166	7,060	6,244	7,067	6,847	6,628	6,640	5,699	4,534	4,505
Cases Closed	7,667	5,600	7,902	9,700	7,393	6,718	7,220	5,916	4,219	4,041
Active End-of-Year	5,110	6,570	4,879	2,246	1,700	1,610	1,030	813	1,128	1,592
SUBURBAN NEW YO	ORK CITY									
Cases Reported	7,080	6,467	6,234	6,419	6,574	6,342	5,989	5,597	5,916	6,312
Cases Closed	7,038	6,515	6,041	6,362	6,400	6,480	6,013	5,617	5,860	6,227
Active End-of-Year	405	357	453	510	684	546	522	502	558	643
UPSTATE										
Cases Reported	14,296	14,288	13,885	12,821	12,147	11,554	11,163	10,829	10,527	11,219
Cases Closed	14,241	14,298	13,762	12,768	12,208	11,554	11,321	10,732	10,566	11,153
Active End-of-Year	624	614	737	790	729	729	571	668	629	695

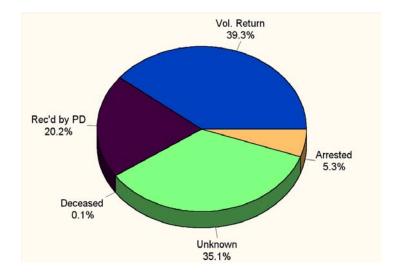
Note: Statewide totals include cases from non-New York State agencies not included in the three geographical areas. New York City includes Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens and Richmond counties; Suburban New York City includes Nassau, Rockland, Suffolk, and Westchester counties.



### CHARACTERISTICS OF CASES REPORTED

		AGE W	HEN REP	ORTED MI	SSING	GEN	DER	RACE		
	TOTAL	< 1 - 5	6 - 12	13 - 15	16 - 17	Male	Female	White	Non-White	
TOTAL	22,040	171	1,421	12,633	7,815	8,532	13,508	11,814	10,226	
Runaway	19,898	3	1,151	11,560	7,184	7,661	12,237	10,641	9,257	
Familial Abduction	128	81	38	3	6	60	68	66	62	
Acquaintance Abduction	52	7	12	18	15	23	29	23	29	
Stranger Abduction	6	2	1	1	2	4	2	3	3	
Lost	340	5	46	182	107	148	192	221	119	
Unknown	1,616	73	173	869	501	636	980	860	756	

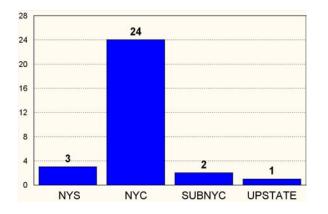
#### CHARACTERISTICS OF CASES CLOSED



#### **CIRCUMSTANCES OF RECOVERY**

			AGE	WHEN FC	UND	GEN	IDER	R	ACE	
Circumstances of Recovery	TOTAL	< 1 - 5	6 - 12	13 - 15	16 - 17	16 - 17 > 17		Female	White	Non-White
TOTAL	21,431	167	1,291	11,920	7,843	210	8,300	13,131	11,612	9,819
Voluntary Return	8,425	39	502	4,757	3,073	54	3,380	5,045	4,865	3,560
Recovered by Law Enforcement	3,992	47	318	2,313	1,295	19	1,611	2,381	2,624	1,368
Recovered/Victimized	330	6	34	166	118	6	146	184	219	111
Arrested	1,048	0	21	527	495	5	500	548	662	386
Arrested/Victimized	95	0	0	44	49	2	37	58	59	36
Deceased	12	0	5	4	3	0	7	5	8	4
Other/Unknown	7,529	75	411	4,109	2,810	124	2,619	4,910	3,175	4,354

#### LENGTH OF TIME ON THE REGISTER



MEDIAN DAYS TO CANCELLATION (for Cases Closed During 2003)





FOR CASES REPORTED DURING 2003											
No. of Days	No.of Cases Closed	Cumulative Percent Closed									
< 1	5,046	22.9									
1	3,586	39.2									
2	1,318	45.1									
3	906	49.3									
4	627	52.1									
5	447	54.1									
6	440	56.1									
7	450	58.2									
8	360	59.8									
9	313	61.2									
10	205	62.2									
11	194	63.0									
12	236	64.1									
13	266	65.3									
14	238	66.4									
15	222	67.4									
16 - 29	2,008	76.5									
30 - 60	2,165	86.3									
61 - 90	908	90.4									
91 - 120	429	92.4									
121 or more	421	94.3									
Still Active	1,255	5.7									
TOTAL	22,040	100.0									

DAYS BETWEEN CASE ENTRY AND CANCELLATION

<b>REPORTING </b>	VOLUME BY	COUNTY
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Cases Reported										Cases Closed (							
	<b>m</b> . 1	<b>D</b> . 1		Acquaint.	Familial	Stranger	•			Voluntary	Returned					End of Year	
A 11	Total 1,268	Rate <sup>1</sup> 18.6	Runaway 1,181	Abduction	Abduction 9	Abduction 0	Lost 14	Unknown 63	Total 1,274	Return 332	by P.D. 142	Arrested 57	Victimized 20	Deceased 0	Unknown 723	Active Cases 60	
Albany	1,208	18.0	1,181	1 0	9	0	14 0	1	1,274		142 6	57		0		0	
Allegany	445	9.2	409						438	243	132		1		3 34		
Broome				2	5	0	4	25				21		0		22	
Cattaraugus	107 137	4.4 6.0	97 121	1 0	0	0 0	1 11	8 5	107 137	35 49	44 75	16 3	2 2	0	10	5 1	
Cayuga	137 345	9.3	318				11		340	49 128	128				8		
Chautauqua				1	1	0		15				22	12	0	50	11	
Chemung	220	9.0	212	2	0	0	1	5	219	134	45	15	4 9	0	21	8	
Chenango	39 65	2.6 3.0	36	0	0	0	0	3	39	15	11	2	-	0	2	0	
Clinton			59	0	0	0	4	2	65	23	16	11 12	1	0	14	-	
Columbia	71 46	4.3 3.5	65	0 0	0	0 0	2 2	4 3	72	21 20	24 12		2	0	13	4	
Cortland		5.9	41						46 74			11	-		3	0	
Delaware	74		68	0	0	0	6	0		18	43	8	2 5	0	3	4	
Dutchess	342	5.1 5.3	310	2	3	0	6	21	341	146 192	127 82	16 36	-	0 3	47 889	18 148	
Erie	1,236		1,124	2	4	2	5	99	1,222				20				
Essex Franklin	21 54	2.1 4.2	19 52	0 0	0	0 0	0	2 1	20 54	5 28	7 19	4	2 0	0	2	1	
	54 50						1				19			0	4	3	
Fulton		3.4	39	1	0	0 0	7	3	49 70	22		10	1	0	1	3	
Genesee	79 26	4.6 2.3	69	5 0	0	0	1 0	4	79 26	51	21 9	0	1	0	6	0	
Greene		2.3 0.9	23					3		3		11	0	0	3	0	
Hamilton Herkimer	1 41	2.3	1 37	0	0	0	0	0	1 40	0	1 10	0	0	0	0	1	
			37 139				3 0	1 2	40 141	17 58	10 67	12 9	1		0	-	
Jefferson	143	4.4 0.7		2 0	0 0	0 0	0	2	6	2	3	9	2 0	0	5 0	5	
Lewis	6 64	3.8	6 53	0	1	0	3	0 7	65	2 24	3 24	5	1	0		1	
Livingston	04 34	3.8 1.8	25		1		3	5	33	24 13	24 10	5	-		11	1	
Madison				0	_	0							1	0	4		
Monroe	1,265 46	6.6 3.3	1,228 40	2 0	0	0 0	4	31 0	1,284	354	325 13	88 13	12	0 0	505 3	101 2	
Montgomery							6		46	16			1			83	
Nassau	1,233	4.1	1,081	2	20	1	43	86	1,233	659	210	50	50	1	263		
New York City <sup>2</sup>	4,505	2.5	4,396	4	37	2	8	58	4,041	952	90	27	2	3	2,967	1,592	

Cases Reported										Cases Closed							
	<b>m</b> . 1	<b>D</b> ( )		Acquaint.	Familial	Stranger	•			Voluntary	Returned			5 1		End of Year	
NI:	Total 364	Rate <sup>1</sup> 6.3	Runaway 329	Abduction 5	Abduction 2	Abduction 0	Lost 5	Unknown 23	Total	Return	by P.D.	Arrested 29	Victimized 3	Deceased 0	Unknown 32	Active Cases 36	
Niagara	512	0.3 8.8	329 470	5	2	0			366	162 285	140 143	29 42		0	32 24	17	
Oneida							26	14	510				16				
Onondaga	988	8.1	246	0	0	1	3	738	944	452	397	66	7	0	22	95	
Ontario Orange	85 476	3.2 4.9	77 451	0 2	0 0	0 0	2 9	6 14	86 494	39 220	28 176	4 27	2 16	0	13 55	1 20	
Orleans	39	3.1	35	0	0	0	0	4	41	220	170	3	0	0	5	1	
Oswego	145	3.8	134	0	0	0	4	7	147	71	54	16	1	0	5	0	
Otsego	145	1.0	134	0	0	0	4	1	147	6	6	3	1	0	1	0	
Putnam	88	3.5	13 74	0	3	0	7	4	88	46	33	4	0	0	5	9	
Rensselaer	367	9.3	338	1	2	0	, 9	4 17	366	40 129	55 70	4 20	2	0	145	12	
Rockland	524	6.9	492	1	1	0	12	17	498	251	92	15	16	0	143	73	
St. Lawrence	111	3.8	107	0	0	0	0	4	110	46	43	13	6	0	3	1	
Saratoga	172	3.1	167	0	3	0	2	-	110	40 56	43 74	24	5	0	20	3	
Schenectady	626	17.6	587	0	5	0	24	10	594	198	89	24 19	9	0	20 279	67	
Schoharie	5	0.6	4	0	0	0	0	10	5	2	1	19	9 1	0	0	07	
Schuyler	24	4.4	4 22	0	0	0	1	1	24	5	15	2	1	1	1	0	
Seneca	24 29	3.3	22	0	0	0	1	1	24 28	16	13	2	0	0	3	1	
Steuben	66	2.3	54	0	0	0	6	6	63	24	25	5	2	0	5	3	
Suffolk	2,342	6.6	2,125	2	16	0	15	184	2,341	1,591	368	170	11	1	200	92	
Sullivan	76	4.0	64	0	3	0	3	6	2,341	34	25	8	1	2	200	6	
Tioga	31	2.0	30	0	0	0	0	1	30	9	23 9	6	1	0	, 5	2	
Tompkins	122	5.8	115	0	0	0	3	4	122	36	29	14	2	0	41	3	
Ulster	329	7.9	302	0	1	0	10	4 16	326	93	145	25	13	0	50	15	
Warren	96	6.0	92	0	2	0	0	2	93	42	36	8	2	0	5	3	
Washington	90 69	4.2	92 67	1	0	0	0	1	93 68	42 28	30 30	6	2	0	2	1	
Washington	114	4.1	103	1	0	0	5	5	113	53	32	16	2	0	10	3	
Westchester	2,213	10.6	2,086	12	6	0	46	63	2,155	935	193	123	44	1	859	395	
Wyoming	12	10.0	2,000	0	0	0	40 0	1	2,135	4	3	0	0	0	5	0	
Yates	12	2.6	11	0	0	0	1	1	12	4 8	6	1	0	0	3	0	
Non-NYS	4	2.0	3	0	1	0	0	1	10	0 1	1	0	4	0	4	13	
NYS Total	4 22,040		3 19,898	52	128	6	340			8,425	1 3,992		4 330	12	4 7,529	2,943	
INYS I otal	22,040	4.8	19,898	52	128	6	340	1,616	21,431	8,425	3,992	1,143	330	12	7,529	2,943	

 $^1_2$  Rate per 1,000 children  $^2_2$  Includes the counties of Bronx, Kings, Queens, New York  $\,$  and Richmond