

# Geographic Names Standardization Policy for Macedonia

United States Board on Geographic Names – Foreign Names Committee



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## 1. Introduction

### *a. Purpose*

This geographic names standardization policy has been prepared as an aid to those geographic names experts who are the working staff for the United States Board on Geographic Names (BGN) in the standardization of the geographic names of Macedonia for United States Government use. The BGN and its staff work to effect consistent treatment of geographic name spellings in U.S. Government databases, publications, maps, and charts. The country policies are intended to satisfy, in part, the statutory requirements levied upon the BGN in Public Law USC 80-242 to develop principles, policies and procedures for geographic names standardization, and to promulgate decisions with respect to the principles of geographic nomenclature and orthography.

### *b. Background*

Macedonia declared its independence from the former Socialist Federative Republic of Yugoslavia after a referendum in September 1991. Immediately upon secession, Greece objected to Macedonia's name, claiming that use of the term "Macedonia" by the new state implied irredentist aspirations toward the northernmost regions of Greece, also collectively named Macedonia. Macedonia joined the United Nations in 1993 under the name "the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia," pending resolution of the dispute with Greece. In February 1994, Greece imposed an economic embargo on Macedonia, demanding changes to those sections of the Macedonian constitution and state symbols deemed provocative by the Greek government. The embargo was lifted in 1995 after Macedonia acceded to Greek demands. The Interim Accord, signed in 1995, regulates the agreements made between Greece and Macedonia regarding use of the name "Macedonia" and lays the groundwork for ongoing negotiations mediated by the United Nations aimed at resolving the impasse.

The 1999 Kosovo War placed enormous strain on Macedonia as 350,000 ethnic Albanian Kosovar refugees – equal to 17% of the total Macedonian population at the time – sought shelter in Macedonia. Two years later, a short-lived civil conflict between ethnic Albanian insurgents and government forces led to the signing of the internationally-brokered Ohrid Framework Agreement (OFA) which granted greater civil and political rights to minority groups in Macedonia, including decentralization of some functions to local government; amnesty to insurgents not under investigation for war crimes by the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY); and official use of minority languages in areas populated by any ethnic group comprising at least 20% of the municipal population. Efforts to implement the reforms stipulated in the OFA are ongoing.

In 2004, boundaries for first-order administrative divisions were redrawn in order to redistribute power more equitably among ethnic communities. Minor changes to these boundaries occurred after the March 2013 local elections.

## 2. Languages and Language Policy

### a. *Demographics*

According to the 2002 census, Macedonia's population is 2,022,547. Ethnic Macedonians comprise 64.18% of the population. Ethnic Albanians represent 25.17% of the population. Turks, Roma, Serbs, Bosniaks, Aromanians, and others each represent less than 5% of the population, with Turks being most numerous, followed by Roma, Serbs, etc.

Eastern Orthodox Christianity is the dominant religion in the country and is practiced, at least nominally, by about 65% of the population, mostly ethnic Macedonians and ethnic Serbs. Islam is the second largest religion, comprising approximately 33% of the population.<sup>1</sup> Islam is primarily practiced by ethnic Albanians, ethnic Turks, and substantial portions of the Roma and ethnic Macedonian communities. The remainder of the population adheres to various Christian denominations. The Jewish community of Macedonia was nearly exterminated during the Holocaust and today numbers approximately 200 persons.<sup>2</sup>

### b. *Languages*

Macedonian (ISO 639-3 code 'mkd') is the sole official language of Macedonia at the national level. There are approximately 2 million speakers of Macedonian within Macedonia. In municipalities where individual ethnic minorities constitute at least 20% of the population, the languages of those minority groups are official at the local level.

Macedonian is spoken throughout the country. Albanian is the second-most common language and is concentrated in the western, northwestern, and north-central parts of the country. The Turkish, Roma, Serbian, Bosniak, and Aromanian languages are spoken in widely dispersed pockets of the country by members of those respective ethnic groups.

### c. *Geographic Names Standardization*

Macedonia's Agency for Real Estate Cadastre (formerly State Institute for Geodetic Affairs) is responsible for geographic name standardization for cartographic purposes.

Geographic features collected from authoritative native Macedonian maps should be coded with the language code for Macedonian (ISO 639-2 code 'mkd').

## 3. Toponymic Policies

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<sup>1</sup> Census 2002, *Total Population of the Republic of Macedonia according to declaration by religion, by sex*. Republic of Macedonia State Statistical Office. 2002. Available online at: <http://www.stat.gov.mk/publikacii/knigaX.pdf> (Accessed 15 May 2014)

<sup>2</sup> Axis Invasion of Yugoslavia, *Holocaust Encyclopedia*. United States Holocaust Memorial Museum. 10 June 2013. Available online at: <http://www.ushmm.org/wlc/en/article.php?ModuleId=10005456> (Accessed 15 May 2014)

### **a. Script and Orthography**

Macedonian is written using Macedonian Cyrillic script, which is characterized by a phonemic alphabet consisting of 31 individual characters.

### **b. Romanization**

Macedonian Cyrillic script is romanized using the romanization system found in the BGN/PCGN Agreement on the Romanization of Macedonian Cyrillic (2013). This Romanization is reproduced in Appendix A of this policy.

### **c. Diacritics**

Diacritics are shown in romanized name forms in accordance with the BGN/PCGN Agreement on the Romanization of Macedonian Cyrillic (2013).

The following diacritics are encountered in standardized name forms in Macedonia:

<u>Character Name</u>	<u>Character</u>	<u>Unicode Value</u>
Capital C with wedge	Č	010C
Capital G with acute accent	Ǧ	01F4
Capital K with acute accent	Ǧ	1E30
Capital S with wedge	Š	0160
Capital Z with wedge	Ž	017D
Small c with wedge	č	010D
Small g with acute accent	ǧ	01F5
Small k with acute accent	ǧ	1E31
Small s with wedge	š	0161
Small z with wedge	ž	017E

### **d. Generic Terms**

A generic is a term that describes a feature. Examples include words such as ‘river,’ ‘hill,’ and ‘lake.’ Except in cases in which the generic type does not identify the feature type, generics appearing in standardized name forms should be considered true generics. Otherwise, the term is considered to be a false generic and should not be collected as a generic.

A glossary of generic terms for Macedonia is available in Appendix B.

### **e. Hyphenation, Capitalization, and Abbreviations**

In accordance with BGN policy, the first letter of any generic term that appears as a separate word is capitalized, even if it occurs in lower case in official sources.

The initial letter of prepositions in place names is never capitalized, unless the preposition occurs as the first element in a compound place name.

Abbreviated names should be spelled out completely in BGN standard names.

### ***g. Optional Long and Short Forms***

Administrative division names are accorded long and short forms, e.g., Opština Jegunovce [long form]; Jegunovce [short form]. Short form names are to be ranked as the primary approved name and the long form as the secondary approved name.

Optional short forms are also provided for the BGN standard names of railroad stations, railroad stops, and populated places that contain prepositions. When supported by evidence from official sources, optional short forms are provided for BGN standard names that contain generic terms, e.g., *planina*, *reka*. In such cases the specific name element becomes the short form name.

Short forms are not added to variant names and should be removed when a formerly approved name becomes a variant name.

### ***f. Numbers***

Cardinal and ordinal numerals that occur in geographic names should be spelled out completely in BGN standard names.

## **4. Political Geography Policy**

### ***a. Country Name and Capital***

#### *Country Name*

Conventional long form:	Republic of Macedonia
Conventional short form:	Macedonia
Approved long form:	Republika Makedonija
Approved short form:	Makedonija
Cyrillic long form:	Република Македонија
Cyrillic short form:	Македонија

#### *Capital*

Approved name:	Skopje
Cyrillic form:	Скопје

### ***b. First-order Administrative Divisions***

Macedonia is composed of 70 opštini (municipalities, singular “opština”) and 1 grad (city). For maps of Macedonia, please see Appendices C and D.

	NAME	GEC (formerly FIPS 10- 4)	GENC	SEAT
1	Aračinovo/Арачиново	MK01	MK-02	Aračinovo/Арачиново
2	Berovo/Берово	MK04	MK-03	Berovo/Берово
3	Bitola/Битола	MK06	MK-04	Bitola/Битола
4	Bogdanci/Богданци	MK08	MK-05	Bogdanci/Богданци
5	Bogovinje/Боговиње	MK07	MK-06	Bogovinje/Боговиње
6	Bosilovo/Босилово	MK11	MK-07	Bosilovo/Босилово
7	Brvenica/Брвеница	MK12	MK-08	Brvenica/Брвеница
8	Čaška/Чашка	MK09	MK-80	Čaška/Чашка
9	Centar Župa/Центар Жупа	MK18	MK-78	Centar Župa/Центар Жупа
10	Češinovo-Obleševo/Чешиново-Облешево	MK19	MK-81	Obleševo/Облешево
11	Čučer Sandevo/Чучер Сандево	MK20	MK-82	Čučer Sandevo/Чучер Сандево
12	Debar/Дебар	MKD2	MK-21	Debar/Дебар
13	Debarca/Дебарца	MKF5	MK-22	Belčišta/Белчишта
14	Delčevo/Делчево	MK22	MK-23	Delčevo/Делчево
15	Demir Hisar/Демир Хисар	MKD3	MK-25	Demir Hisar/Демир Хисар
16	Demir Karija/Демир Капија	MK25	MK-24	Demir Karija/Демир Капија
17	Dojran/Дојран	MKE5	MK-26	Star Dojran/Стар Дојран
18	Dolneni/Долнени	MK28	MK-27	Dolneni/Долнени
19	Gevgelija/Гевгелија	MK33	MK-18	Gevgelija/Гевгелија
20	Gostivar/Гостивар	MKD4	MK-19	Gostivar/Гостивар
21	Gradsko/Градско	MK35	MK-20	Gradsko/Градско
22	Ilinden/Илинден	MK36	MK-34	Ilinden/Илинден
23	Jegunovce/Јегуновце	MKD5	MK-35	Jegunovce/Јегуновце
24	Karbinci/Карбинци	MK40	MK-37	Karbinci/Карбинци
25	Kavadarci/Кавадарци	MKD6	MK-36	Kavadarci/Кавадарци
26	Kičevo/Кичево	MK43	MK-40	Kičevo/Кичево
27	Kočani/Кочани	MK46	MK-42	Kočani/Кочани
28	Konče/Конче	MK47	MK-41	Konče/Конче
29	Kratovo/Кратово	MK51	MK-43	Kratovo/Кратово
30	Kriva Palanka/Крива Паланка	MK52	MK-44	Kriva Palanka/Крива Паланка
31	Krivogaštani/Кривогаштани	MK53	MK-45	Krivogaštani/Кривогаштани
32	Kruševo/Крушево	MK54	MK-46	Kruševo/Крушево

	NAME	GEC (formerly FIPS 10- 4)	GENC	SEAT
33	Kumanovo/Куманово	MKD7	MK-47	Kumanovo/Куманово
34	Lipkovo/Липково	MK59	MK-48	Lipkovo/Липково
35	Lozovo/Лозово	MK60	MK-49	Lozovo/Лозово
36	Makedonska Kamenica/Македонска Каменица	MK62	MK-51	Makedonska Kamenica/Македонска Каменица
37	Makedonski Brod/Македонски Брод	MKD8	MK-52	Makedonski Brod/Македонски Брод
38	Mavrovo i Rostuša/Маврово и Ростуша	MKE4	MK-50	Rostuša/Ростуша
39	Mogila/Могила	MKD9	MK-53	Mogila/Могила
40	Negotino/Неготино	MK69	MK-54	Negotino/Неготино
41	Novaci/Новаци	MKE1	MK-55	Novaci/Новаци
42	Novo Selo/Ново Село	MK72	MK-56	Novo Selo/Ново Село
43	Ohrid/Охрид	MKE2	MK-58	Ohrid/Охрид
44	Pehčevo/Пехчево	MK78	MK-60	Pehčevo/Пехчево
45	Petrovec/Петровец	MK79	MK-59	Petrovec/Петровец
46	Plasnica/Пласница	MK80	MK-61	Plasnica/Пласница
47	Prilep/Прилеп	MKE3	MK-62	Prilep/Прилеп
48	Probištip/Пробиштип	MK83	MK-63	Probištip/Пробиштип
49	Radoviš/Радовиш	MK84	MK-64	Radoviš/Радовиш
50	Rankovce/Ранковце	MK85	MK-65	Rankovce/Ранковце
51	Resen/Ресен	MK86	MK-66	Resen/Ресен
52	Rosoman/Росоман	MK87	MK-67	Rosoman/Росоман
53	Skopje/Скопје	MKF6	MK-85	--
54	Sopište/Сопиште	MK92	MK-70	Sopište/Сопиште
55	Staro Nagoričane/Старо Нагоричане	MK97	MK-71	Staro Nagoričane/Старо Нагоричане
56	Štip/Штип	MK98	MK-83	Štip/Штип
57	Struga/Струга	MKE6	MK-72	Struga/Струга
58	Strumica/Струмица	MKE7	MK-73	Strumica/Струмица
59	Studeničani/Студеничани	MKA2	MK-74	Studeničani/Студеничани
60	Sveti Nikole/Свети Николе	MKA4	MK-69	Sveti Nikole/Свети Николе
61	Tearce/Тearце	MKA5	MK-75	Tearce/Тearце

	NAME	GEC (formerly FIPS 10- 4)	GENC	SEAT
62	Tetovo/Тетово	MKE8	MK-76	Tetovo/Тетово
63	Valandovo/Валандово	MKE9	MK-10	Valandovo/Валандово
64	Vasilevo/Василево	MKA9	MK-11	Vasilevo/Василево
65	Veles/Велес	MKF1	MK-13	Veles/Велес
66	Vevčani/Вевчани	MKB3	MK-12	Vevčani/Вевчани
67	Vinica/Виница	MKF2	MK-14	Vinica/Виница
68	Vrapčište/Врапчиште	MKB7	MK-16	Vrapčište/Врапчиште
69	Zelenikovo/Зелениково	MKC2	MK-32	Zelenikovo/Зелениково
70	Želino/Желино	MKC3	MK-30	Želino/Желино
71	Zrnovci/Зрновци	MKC6	MK-33	Zrnovci/Зрновци

#### **d. Conventional Names**

##### Conventional Names

<i>Name</i>	<i>UFI</i>	<i>UNI</i>	<i>Designation</i>
Lake Ohrid	-107091	-163141	LK
Lake Prespa	-93070	-135817	LK
Lake Doiran	-78692	-115278	LK

## **5. Source Material**

The best authoritative maps and charts are produced by Macedonia's Agency for Real Estate Cadastre (formerly State Institute for Geodetic Affairs). In addition, other Macedonian government agencies and commercial producers also publish maps and charts. The following is a listing of source material, prioritized according to recommended usage for geographic name selection.

Primary Macedonian sources:

*Topografska Karta na Republika Makedonija (1:25,000)*

*Državen Zavod za Geodetski Raboti, 2006*

*Republika Makedonija - Administrativna Karta (1:260,000)*

*Ministerstvo za Lokalna Samouprava/Javno Pretprijatie za Prostorni i Urbanistički Planovi, 2006*

Other sources:

*Adresar na Opštinite vo Republika Makedonija*

<http://www.mcms.org.mk/images/docs/2006/adresar-na-opstini-vo-republika-makedonija-2006.pdf>



*Zakon za Lokalna Samouprava na Republika Makedonija*  
*Ministerstvo za Lokalna Samouprava*  
<http://www.mls.gov.mk>

## Appendix A. BGN/PCGN Agreement on Romanization of Macedonian Cyrillic

### ROMANIZATION SYSTEM FOR MACEDONIAN CYRILLIC

#### BGN/PCGN 2013 Agreement

Macedonian was officially established as a literary language in Yugoslavia during World War II and is now the official language of Macedonia. This romanization system replaces the BGN/PCGN 1981 agreement and adheres to the most widely-accepted standardization of Macedonian orthography.

	Macedonian				Romanization		Macedonian				Romanization
1.	А	а	<i>А</i>	<i>а</i>	a	17.	Н	н	<i>Н</i>	<i>н</i>	n
2.	Б	б	<i>Б</i>	<i>б</i>	b	18.	Њ	њ	<i>Њ</i>	<i>њ</i>	nj
3.	В	в	<i>В</i>	<i>в</i>	v	19.	О	о	<i>О</i>	<i>о</i>	o
4.	Г	г	<i>Г</i>	<i>г</i>	g	20.	П	п	<i>П</i>	<i>п</i> <sup>3</sup>	p
5.	Д	д	<i>Д</i>	<i>д</i> <sup>1</sup>	d	21.	Р	р	<i>Р</i>	<i>р</i>	r
6.	Ѓ	ѓ	<i>Ѓ</i>	<i>ѓ</i> <sup>2</sup>	ǰ	22.	С	с	<i>С</i>	<i>с</i>	s
7.	Е	е	<i>Е</i>	<i>е</i>	e	23.	Т	т	<i>Т</i>	<i>т</i> <sup>4</sup>	t
8.	Ж	ж	<i>Ж</i>	<i>ж</i>	ž	24.	Ќ	ќ	<i>Ќ</i>	<i>ќ</i>	ќ
9.	З	з	<i>З</i>	<i>з</i>	z	25.	У	у	<i>У</i>	<i>у</i>	u
10.	С	с	<i>С</i>	<i>с</i>	dz	26.	Ф	ф	<i>Ф</i>	<i>ф</i>	f
11.	И	и	<i>И</i>	<i>и</i>	i	27.	Х	х	<i>Х</i>	<i>х</i>	h
12.	Ј	ј	<i>Ј</i>	<i>ј</i>	j	28.	Ц	ц	<i>Ц</i>	<i>ц</i>	c
13.	К	к	<i>К</i>	<i>к</i>	k	29.	Ч	ч	<i>Ч</i>	<i>ч</i>	č

14.	Л	л	<i>Л</i>	<i>л</i>	l	30.	Џ	џ	<i>Џ</i>	<i>џ</i>	dž
15.	Љ	љ	<i>Љ</i>	<i>љ</i>	lj	31.	Ш	ш	<i>Ш</i>	<i>ш</i>	š
16.	М	м	<i>М</i>	<i>м</i>	m	32.	'	'	'	'	'

### NOTES

<sup>1</sup>The Macedonian Cyrillic and Serbian Cyrillic lowercase italic Д is rendered differently than presented. Current Unicode fonts do not support this unique rendering.

<sup>2</sup>The Macedonian Cyrillic and Serbian Cyrillic lowercase italic Ѓ is rendered differently than presented. Current Unicode fonts do not support this unique rendering.

<sup>3</sup>The Macedonian Cyrillic and Serbian Cyrillic lowercase italic П is rendered differently than presented. Current Unicode fonts do not support this unique rendering.

<sup>4</sup>The Macedonian Cyrillic and Serbian Cyrillic lowercase italic Т is rendered differently than presented. Current Unicode fonts do not support this unique rendering.

## Appendix B. Glossary of Generic Terms

<u>Generics</u>	<u>Designation</u>	<u>Designation Codes</u>
Aerodrom	Airport	AIRP
Bačila/Bačilo	Sheepfold, grazing areas	GRAZ
Bair	Mountain	MT
Banja	Spa, resort	SPA, RSRT
Bilo	Ridge, slope, spur	RDGE, SLP, SPUR
Blato	Marsh	MRSR
Brana	Dam	DAM
Brdo	Hill, hills, mountain, peak, ridge, slope, spur	HLL, HLLS, MT, PK, RDGE, SLP, SPUR
Breg	Hill, ridge, slope, spur	HLL, RDGE, SLP, SPUR
Buka	Forest	FRST
Bunar	Spring(s)	SPNG
Češma/Češmi/Češmiče/Češmička	Spring(s)	SPNG
Crkva	Church	CH
Čuka/Čukar/Čukara/Čuki	Hill, hills, mountain, peak, slope, spur	HLL, HLLS, MT, PK, SLP, SPUR
Ćule	Hill, hills, mountain, peak, slope, spur	HLL, HLLS, MT, PK, SLP, SPUR
Dabje	Forest	FRST
Dere	Stream, intermittent stream	STM, STMI
Dol/Dolče/Dolište	Canyon, ravine, stream, intermittent stream, valley	CNYN, RVN, STM, STMI, VAL
Dupka	Cave	CAVE
Dupki	Cave, Depression, Karst Area, Ravine	CAVE, DPR, KRST, RVN
Džamija	Mosque	MSQE
Elektrodistribucija	Power station	PS
Ezero	Lake, pond, reservoir	LK, PND, RSV
Fontana	Spring	SPNG
Glava	Hill, mountain, peak, ridge	HLL, MT,

		PK, RDGE
Gora	Mountain, mountains, spur	MT, MTS, SPUR
Greben	Slope	SLP
Grobišta	Cemetery	CMTY
Gropa	Ravine	RVN
Gur/Guri	Cliff(s), peak, ridge, rock	CLF, PK, RDGE, RK
Hydrocentrala/ Hidroelektrična Centrala	Hydroelectric power station	PSH
Izvor/Izvori/Izvorite	Spring	SPNG
Kamen/Kamenje/Kamenja	Cliff, hill(s), mountain, peak, ridge, rock, slope	CLF, HLL, HLLS, MT, PK, RDGE, RK, SLP
Kanal	Canal, canalized stream	CNL, STMC
Karaula	Barracks, border post	BRKS, PSTB
Karpa	Cliff	CLF
Kladenac/Kladenec/Kladenče/Klajnče	Spring	SPNG
Klisura	Canyon, gorge, valley	CNYN, GRGE, VAL
Kodra	Hill, mountain, peak, ridge, slope, spur	HLL, MT, PK, RDGE, SLP, SPUR
Kolibi	Huts	HUTS
Korita	Spring	SPNG
Krasta	Hill(s), mountain(s), peak, ridge, slope, spur	HLL, HLLS, MT, MTS, PK, RDGE, SLP, SPUR
Letovališče	Resort	RSRT
Livada	Field	FLD
Lokva	Pond	PND
Lozja	Vineyard	VIN
Lum/Lumi	Stream	STM
Maja/Majč/Mal/Malet/Mali	Mountain, mountains, peak, slope	MT, MTS, PK, SLP
Manastir	Monastery	MSTY
Most	Bridge	BDG
Nacionalen Park	National park	PRK
Niva/Nivi	Field, meadow	FLD, MDW
Odmoralište	Resort	RSRT
Opština	Municipality	ADM1, ADM2

Orman/Ormanče	Forest	FRST
Osoj/Osoje/Osojnica	Slope	SLP
Ostrov	Island	ISL
Padina	Slope	SLP
Pat	Road, Trail	RD, TRL
Përroi/Proi/Proni	Stream	STM
Peštera	Cave	CAVE
Planina/Planini	Hills, mountain(s), ridge, slope	HLL, HLLS, MT, MTS, RDGE, SLP
Pole/Poljana	Field, meadow, plain	FLD, MDW, PLN
Pornica	Intermittent stream	STMI
Potok	Stream, intermittent stream, lost river	STM, STMI, STMSB
Preseka	Pass, saddle	PASS, SDL
Preslap	Saddle	SDL
Prisoj	Slope	SLP
Ramnište	Hill, plateau	HLL, PLAT
Reka	Stream, canalized stream, intermittent stream, abandoned watercourse, lost river, section of stream	STM, STMC, STMI, STMQ, STMSB, STMX
Republika	Independent political entity	PCLI
Rid/Ridče/Ridička	Hill(s), mountain, peak(s), ridge, slope, spur	HLL, HLLS, MT, PK, PKS, RDGE, SLP, SPUR
Rupa	Depression	DPR
Skala	Slope	SLP
Srt	Mountain	MT
Stanica	Station (e.g., railroad, police, etc.)	PP, RSTN
Stena/Steni	Cliff, Mountain, peak, ridge, slope, spur	CLF, MT, PK, RDGE, SLP, SPUR
Strana	Slope	SLP
Studenec	Spring	SPNG
Šupur/Šupurka	Spring	SPNG
Tepe	Mountain, peak, ridge	MT, PK, RDGE
Termocentrala	Power station	PS

Tumba/Tumbata/Tumbi/Tumbite	Hill(s), mountain(s), peak, ridge, slope, spur	HLL, HLLS, MT, MTS, PK, RDGE, SLP, SPUR
Vir/Viroj	Spring, Stream	SPNG, STM
Vis	Mountain, peak, slope	MT, PK, SLP
Voda/Vodi	Spring, stream, intermittent stream	SPNG, STM, STMI
Vrata	Pass	PASS
Vrv/Vrvče	Hill, mountain, peak, ridge, slope	HLL, MT, PK, RDGE, SLP
Železnička Stanica	Railroad station	RSTN

## Appendix C. Political Map of Macedonia





# Appendix D. Macedonian First-Order Administrative Divisions

Macedonian Municipalities Pre-March 2013



Macedonian Municipalities Post-March 2013 (Changes in Purple)

